

**The National Trust for Welfare of Persons with Autism,
Cerebral Palsy, Mental Retardation and Multiple Disabilities
Act, 1999
No. 44 of 1999 (30th December 1999)**

An Act to provide for the constitution of a body at the national level for the Welfare of Persons with Autism, Cerebral Palsy, Mental Retardation and Multiple Disabilities and for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto.

Be it enacted by Parliament in the Fiftieth Year of the Republic of India as follows:

**Chapter 1
Preliminary**

- **Title**
 1. This Act may be called the National Trust for Welfare of Persons with Autism, Cerebral Palsy, Mental Retardation and Multiple Disabilities Act, 1999
 2. It extends to the whole of India except the State of Jammu and Kashmir.

- **In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires,-**
 - a. "autism" means a condition of uneven skill development primarily affecting the communication and social abilities of a person, marked by repetitive and ritualistic behavior;
 - b. "Board" means Board of trustees constituted under section 3;
 - c. "cerebral palsy" means a group of non-progressive condition of a person characterized by abnormal motor control posture resulting from brain insult or injuries occurring in the pre-natal, perinatal or infant period of development;
 - d. "Chairperson" means the Chairperson of the Board appointed under clause (a) sub-section (4) of section 3;
 - e. "Chief Executive" Officer" means the Chief Executive Officer appointed under sub-section (1) of section 8;
 - f. "Member" means a Member of the Board and includes the Chairperson;
 - g. "Mental retardation" means a condition of arrested or incomplete development of mind of person, which is specially characterized by sub-normality of intelligence;
 - h. "Multiple disabilities" means a combination of two or more disabilities as defined in clause (i) of section 2 of the Persons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Rights and Full Participation) Act, 1995;
 - i. "Notification" means notification published in the Official Gazette;
 - j. "Persons" with disability" means a person suffering from any of the conditions relating to autism, cerebral palsy, mental retardation or a

combination of any two or more of such conditions and includes a person suffering from severe multiple disability;

- k. "Prescribed" means prescribed by rules made under this Act;
- l. "Professional" means a person who is having special expertise in a field, which would promote the welfare of persons with disability;
- m. "Registered organization" means an association of persons with disability or an association of parents of persons with disability or a voluntary, as the case may be, registered under section 12;
- n. "Regulation" means the regulations made by the Board under this Act;
- o. "Severe disability" means disability with eighty percent or more of one or more of multiple disabilities;
- p. "Trust" means the National Trust for Welfare of Persons with Autism, Cerebral Palsy Mental Retardation and Multiple Disability constituted under sub section (1) of section 3.

Chapter 2

The National Trust For Welfare of Persons with Autism, Cerebral Palsy, Mental Retardation and Multiple Disability

- - 0. With effect from such date as the Central Government may, by notification, appointment, there shall be constituted, for the purpose of this Act, a body by the name of the National Trust for Welfare of persons with Autism, Cerebral Palsy, Mental Retardation and Multiple Disabilities which shall be a body corporate by the name aforesaid, having perpetual succession and a common seal, with power, subject to the provision of this Act, to acquire, hold and dispose of property, both movable and immovable, and both movable and immovable, and contract, and shall, by the said name, sue or be sued.
 - 1. The general superintendence, direction and management of the affairs and business of the Trust shall vest in a Board which may exercise all powers and do all acts and things which may be exercised or done by the Trust.
 - 2. The head office of the Trust shall be at New Delhi and the Board may, with the previous approval of the Central Government, establish offices at other places in India.
 - 3. The Board shall consist of -**
 - a. a chairperson to be appointed by the Central Government from amongst, the persons having expertise and experience in the field of autism, cerebral palsy, mental retardation and multiple disability;
 - b. nine persons to be appointed in accordance with such procedure as may be prescribed from amongst the registered organization out of which three members each shall be from voluntary organization, association of persons with autism, cerebral palsy, mental retardation and multiple disability and from associations of persons with disability, members:

Provided that initial appointment under this clause shall be made by the Central Government by nomination;

- c. eight persons not be below the rank of joint Secretary to the Government of India nominated by the Govt. represent the Ministries or Departments of Social Justice and Empowerment, Women and Child Development, Health and Family Welfare, Finance, Labor, Education, Urban Affairs and Employment and Rural Employment and Poverty Alleviation, Members, ex-officio;
 - d. three persons to be nominated by the Board representing the associations of trade, commerce and industry engaged in philanthropic activities, members;
 - e. the Chief Executive Officer, who shall be of the rank of Joint Secretary to the Government of India, Member Secretary, ex-officio;
4. The Board may associate with itself, in such manner and for such purpose as may be determined by regulation, any person whose assistance or advice it may desire for carrying for any other out the objects of the Trust:

Provided that such person shall have a right to take part in the discussion relevant to that purpose but shall not have right to vote at a meeting of the Board and shall not be a member for any other purpose:

Provide further that the maximum number of persons so associated shall not exceed eight and so far as possible the person so associated shall belong to the registered organization or from the professional.

- 0. The Chairperson or a Member shall hold office for a term of three years from the date of his appointment or until his successor shall have been duly appointed, whichever is longer:

Provide that no person shall hold office as the Chairperson or other Member after he has attained the age of sixty-five years.

1. The conditions of service of the Chairperson and other Members shall be such as may be prescribed.
2. A casual vacancy in the Board shall be filled in accordance with the provisions of section 3 and a person appointed shall hold office only for the remainder of the term for which the member, in whose place he was appointed, would have held that office.
3. Before appointing any person as the Chairperson or a Member, the Central Government shall satisfy itself that the person does not and will not, have any such financial or other interest as is likely to affect prejudicially his function as such member.
4. No Member of the Board shall be a beneficiary of the Trust during the period such Member holds office.

5. The Board shall meet at least once in three months at such time and place as may be determined by the Board by regulations and shall observe such rules of procedure in the transaction of business at a meeting as may be prescribed.
 6. The Chairperson, if for any reason is unable to attend the meeting of the Board, b any Member elected by the Members present from amongst themselves at the meeting, shall preside at the meeting.
 7. All question which come up before any meeting of the Board shall be decided by a majority of votes of the Members present and voting, and in the event of an equality of votes, the Chairperson, or in his absence, the person presenting shall have a second or casting vote.
- 0. The Chairperson may resign his office by writing under his hand addressed to the Central Government:

Provide that the Chairperson shall continue in office until the appointment of his successor is made by the Central Government.
 1. A Member may resign from office by writing under his hand addressed to the Chairperson.
 - **No person shall be a member if he -**
 - . is, or become, of unsound mind or is so declared by a competent court; or
 - a. is, or has been, convicted of an offence, which in the opinion of the Central Government, involves moral turpitude; or
 - b. is, or at any time has been, adjudicated as an insolvent.
 - **If a member -**
 - . becomes subject to any of the disqualification mentioned in section 6; or
 - a. is, without obtaining leave of absence, absent from three consecutive meeting of the Board; or
 - b. tenders his resignation under section 5, his seat shall thereupon become vacant.
 - 0. The Central Government shall appoint the Chief Executive Officer to exercise such powers and performs such duties under the direction of the Board as may be prescribed or as may be delegated to him by the Chairperson.
 1. The Board shall, with the previous approval of the Central Government, appoint such other officers and employees as it considers necessary to carry out the objectives of the Trust.
 2. The salary and allowances payable to, and the other terms and conditions of service of, the Chief Executive Officer, other officers and employees of the Trust shall be such as may be determined by regulations.

- No act or proceeding of the Board shall be called in question on the ground merely of the existence of any vacancy, in or any defect in the constitution of, the Board.

Chapter 3 Objects of the Trusts

- **The objects of the trust shall be:**
 - to enable and empower persons with disability to live as independently and as fully as possible within and as close to the community to which they belong;
 - a. to strengthen facilities to provide support to persons with disability to live within their own families;
 - b. to extend support to registered organization to provide need based services during the period of crises in the family of persons with disability ;
 - c. to deal with problems of persons with disability who do not have family support;
 - d. to promote measures for the care and protraction of persons with disability in the event of death of their parent or guardian;
 - e. to evolve procedure for the appointment of guardians and trustees for persons with disability requiring such protection;
 - f. to facilitate the realization of equal opportunities, protection of right and full participation of persons with disability; and
 - g. to do any other act which is incidental to the aforesaid object.

Chapter 4 Powers and Duties of the Board

- **The Board shall:**
 - receive from the Central Government a one-time contribution of rupees one hundred crores for a corpus, the income where of shall be utilized to provide for adequate standard of living for persons with disability;
 - a. receive bequest of movable property any person for the benefit of the person with disability in general and for furtherance of the objectives of the Trust in particular:

Provide that it shall be obligatory on the part of the Board to make arrangement for adequate standard of living for the beneficiary named in the bequest, if any and to utilize the property bequeathed for any other purpose for which the bequest has been made: Provide further that the Board shall not be under any obligation to utilize the entire amount mentioned in the bequest for the exclusive benefit of the persons with disability named as beneficiary in the bequest;

- b. receive from the Central Government such sums as may be considered necessary in each financial year for providing financial assistance to registered organization for carrying out any approved Programme.

For the purpose of sub-section (1), the expression "approved Programme" means

- c. any Programme which promote independent living in the community for persons with disability by-
 - i. creating a conducive environment in the community;
 - ii. counseling and training of family members of persons with disability;
 - iii. setting up of adult training units, individual and group homes;
 - d. any programme which promotes respite care, foster family care or day care service for persons with disability;
 - e. Setting up residential hostels and residential homes for persons with disability;
 - f. Development of self-help group persons with disability to pursue the realization of their rights;
 - g. setting up of local committee to grant approval for guardianship and
 - h. such other programmes which promote the objective of the Trust.
- While earmarking funds for the purpose of clause:(c) of sub-section (2), preference shall be given to woman with disability or to persons with severe disability and to senior citizen with disability.

Explanation:- For the purpose of this sub-section, the expression;-

- . "Persons with severe disability" shall have the same meaning as is assigned to it under sub-section (4) of section 56 of the persons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Right and Full Participation) Act, 1995;
- a. "Senior citizen" means a person who is above the age of sixty-five years or more.

**Chapter 5
Procedure for Registration**

- - . Any association of person with disability, or any association of parents of persons with disability or a voluntary organization whose main object is promotion of welfare of persons with disability may make an application for registration to the Board.
 - a. An application for registration shall be made in such form and manner and at such place as the Board may by regulation provide and shall contain such particulars and accompanied with such documents and such fees may be provided in the regulation.

- b. On receipt of application for registration, the Board may make such inquiries as it thinks fit in respect of genuineness of the application and correctness of any particulars thereon.
- c. Upon receipt of such application the Board shall either grant registration to the applicant or reject such application for reasons to be recorded in writing:

Provided that where registration has been refused to the application, the said applicant may again make an application for registration after removing defects, if any in its previous application.

• Chapter 6 Local level Committees

- - . The Board shall constitute a local level committee for such area as may be specified by it from time to time.
 - a. A local committee shall consist of:-
 - . an officer of the civil service of the Union or of the State, not below the rank of a District Magistrate or a District Commissioner of a district;
 - a. a representative of a registered organization; and
 - b. a person with disability as defined in clause (t) of section 2 of the persons with disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of rights and Full Participation) Act, 1995
 - b. A local level committee shall continue to work for a period of three years from the date of its constitution or till such time it is reconstituted by the Board
 - c. A local level committee shall meet at least once in every three months or at such interval as may be necessary.
- - . A parent of a person with disability or his relative may make as application to the local level committee for appointment of any person of his choice to act as a guardian of the persons with disability.
 - a. Any registered organization may make an application in the prescribed form to the local level committee for appointment of a guardian for a person with disability:

Provide that no such application shall be entertained by the local level committee, unless the consent of the guardian of the disabled person is also obtained.
 - b. While considering the application for appointment of a guardian, the local level committee shall consider:-
 - . whether the person with disability needs a guardian;
 - a. the purpose for which the guardianship is required for person with disability.

- c. The local level committee shall receive, process and decide applications received under sub-section (1) and (2), in such manner as may be determined by regulation: Provide that while making recommendation for the appointment of a guardian, the local level committee shall provide for the obligation which are to be fulfilled by the guardian.
- d. The local committee shall send to the Board the particulars received by it and orders passed thereon at such interval as may be determined by regulations.
- Every person appointed as a guardian of a person with disability under this chapter shall, wherever required, either have the care of such person of disability and his property or be responsible for the maintenance of the person with disability.
- - Every person appointed as a guardian under section 14 shall, within a period of six months from the date of his appointment, deliver to the authority which appointed him, an inventory of immovable property belonging to the person with disability and all assets and other movable property received on behalf of the person with disability, together with a statement of all claims due to and all debts and liabilities due by such person with disability.
 - a. Every guardian shall also furnish to the said appointing authority within a period of three months at the close of every financial year, an account of the property and assets in his charge, the sums received and disbursed on account of the person with disability and the balance remaining with him
- - Whenever a parent or a relative of a person with disability or a registered organization find that the guardian is :-
 - abusing or neglecting a person with disability; or
 - a. misappropriating or neglecting the property, it may in accordance with the prescribed procedure apply to the committee for the removal of such guardian.
 - a. Upon receiving such application the committee may, if it is satisfied that there is a ground for removal and for reasons to be recorded in writing, remove such guardian and appoint a new guardian in his place or if such a guardian is not available make such other arrangement as may necessary for the care and protection of person with disability.
 - b. Any person removed under sub-section (2) shall be bound to deliver the charge of all property of the person with disability to the new guardian, and to account for all moneys received or disbursed by him.

Explanation,- For the Purpose of this chapter, the expression "relative" includes any person related to the person with disability by blood, marriage or adoption.

Chapter 7

Accountability and Monitoring

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powers and performance of duties by the Board in relation to any of its activities under section 10 or for anything relatable thereto.

- The Board shall prepare, in such form and at such time in each financial year as may be prescribed, the budget for the next financial year showing the estimated receipt and expenditure of the Trust and shall forward the same to the Central Government,
- - The Board shall maintain proper accounts and other relevant records and prepare an annual statement of accounts of the Trust including the income and expenditure accounts in such form as the Central Government may prescribe and in accordance with such general direction as may be issued by that Government in constitution with the Comptroller and Auditor-General of India.
 - a. The accounts of the Trust shall be audited by the Comptroller and Auditor General of India at such intervals as may be specified by him and any expenditure incurred by him in connection with such audit shall be payable by the Board of the Comptroller and Auditor-General of India.
 - b. The Comptroller and Auditor-General of India and by other person appointed by him in connection with the audit of the accounts of the Trust shall have the same rights, privileges and authority in connection with such audit as the Comptroller and Auditor-General of India generally has in connection with the audit of the Government accounts, and in particular, shall have the right to demand and production of books of accounts, connected vouchers and other documents and papers and to inspect any of the offices of the Trust.
 - c. The accounts of the Trust as certified by the Comptroller, and Auditor-General of India or any other person appointed by him in this behalf, together with the audit report thereon, shall be forwarded annually to the Central Government, and that Government shall cause the same to be laid before each House of Parliament.
- The Board shall prepare every year, in such form within such time as may be prescribed an annual report giving a true and full accounts of its activities during the previous year and copies thereof shall be forward to the Central Government and that Government shall cause the same to be laid before each House of Parliament.
- All orders and decisions of the Board and instrument issued in the name of the Trust shall be authenticated by the signature of the Chairperson, the Chief Executive Officer or any other officer authorized by the Chairperson, in this behalf.
- The Board shall furnish to the Central Government such reports, returns and other information as that Government may require time to time.

Chapter 9 Miscellaneous

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- . Without prejudice to the foregoing provisions of this Act, the Board shall, in exercise of its power or the performance of its duties under this Act, be bound by such direction on questions of policy as the Central Government may give in writing it from time to time:

Provided that the Board shall, as far as practicable, be given an opportunity to express its views before any direction is given under this sub-section.

- a. The decision of the Central Government whether a question is one of policy or not shall be final.
 - - . If the Central Government on the complaint of a registered organization or otherwise has reason to believe that the Board is unable to perform or has persistently made default in the performance of the duties imposed on it, the Central Government may issue notice to the Board asking why it should not be superseded: Provide that no order superseding the Board shall be made by the Central Government, unless a notice affording reasonable opportunity to the Board has been given in writing that why it should not be superseded.
 - a. The Central Government after recording reasons in writing and by issuing a notification in the Official Gazette supersede the Board for a period of not more than six months: provided that on the expiration of the period of super session Central Government may reconstitute the Board, in accordance with section 3.
 - b. Upon the publication of the notification under sub-section (2),-
 - . all the members of the Board shall, notwithstanding that their term of office had not expired as on the date of super session, vacate their office as such members;
 - a. all the powers and duties which may, by or under the provision of this Act, be exercised or performed by or on behalf of the trust shall, during the period of supersession, be exercised and performed by such person as the Central Government may direct.
 - c. On the expiration of the period of super session specified in the notification issued under sub-section (2), the Central Government may:-
 - . extend the period of super session for such further period as it may consider necessary so that the total period of supersession does not exceed more than six months; or
 - a. reconstitute the Board in the manner provided in section 3.
- Notwithstanding anything contained in the Income-tax Act, 1961, or any other law for the time being in force relating to tax on income. profit or gains, the Trust shall not be liable to pay income-tax or any other tax in respect of its income, profits or gains derived.

- No suit, prosecution or other legal proceeding shall lie against the Central Government or the Trust or any member of the Board or Chief Executive officer or any officer or other employee of the Trust or any other person authorized by the Board to perform duties under this Act for any loss or damage caused or likely to be caused by anything which is done in good faith. Explanation:- For the purpose of this section, the expression "good faith" shall have the same meaning as is assigned to it in the Indian Penal Code.
- All Members, Chief Executive Officer, other officers and employees of the Trust shall be deemed, when acting or purporting to act in pursuance of any of the provisions of this Act, to be public servant within the meaning of section 21 of the Indian Penal Code.
- The Board may, by general or special order in writing, delegate to the Chairperson or any members or any officer of the Trust or any other person subject to such conditions and limitations, if any, as may be specified in the order such of its powers under this Act, (except the power to make regulations under section 35) as it may deem necessary.
- - The Central Government may, by notification in the Official Gazette, make rules for carrying out the provisions of this Act.
 - a. In particular, and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing powers, such rules may provide for all or any of the following matters, namely:-
 - the procedure in accordance with which the person representing registered organization shall be elected under clause (b) of sub-section (4) of section 3;
 - a. the condition of service of the Chairperson and Members under sub-section (2) of section 4;
 - b. the rules procedure in the transaction of business at meeting of the Board under sub-section (2) of section 14;
 - c. the powers and duties of Chief Executive Officer under sub-section (1) of section 8;
 - d. the form in which an application for guardianship may be made by a registered organization under sub-section (2) of section 23;
 - e. the procedure in accordance with which a guardian may be removed under section 17;
 - f. the form in which, and the time within which, the budget of the trust shall be forwarded to the Central Government under section 23;
 - g. the form in which the annual statement of accounts shall be maintained under sub-section (1) of section 24;
 - h. the form in which, and the time within which, the annual reports shall be prepared and forwarded under section 25;
 - i. any other matter which is required to be, or may be, prescribed.

- The Board may, with the previous approval of the Central Government, by notification in the Official Gazette, make regulations consistent with this Act and rules generally to carry out the purpose of this Act.
- In particular, and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing power, such regulation may provide for all or any of the following matters, namely:-
 - . the manner and purpose for which a person may be associated under sub-section (5) of section 3;
 - a. the time and place at which the Board shall meet under sub-section (6) of section 4;
 - b. the terms and conditions of service of, Chief Executive Officer, other officer and employees of the Trust under sub-section (3) of section 8;
 - c. the form manner in which the application shall be made for registration under sub-section (2) of section 12 and the particulars which such application shall contain under that sub-section;
 - d. the manner in which application for guardianship shall be received, proceed and decided by the local level committee under sub-section (4) of section 114;
 - e. the particulars of application and orders passed thereon by the local level committee under sub-section (5) of section 14;
 - f. the procedure for evaluating the pre-funding status of the registered organization and framing of guidelines for monitoring and evaluating the activities of such registered organization under section 19;
 - g. the time within which notice for annual general meeting shall be sent and quorum for such meeting under sub-section (2) and (3) of section 20; and
 - h. any other matter which is required to be, or may be provided by regulation.
- Every rule and every regulation made under this Act shall be laid. as soon as may be after it is made, before each House of Parliament, while it is in session, for a total period of thirty days which may be comprised in one session or in two or more successive session, and if, before the expiry of the session immediately following the session or successive session aforesaid, both House agree in making any modification, in the rule or regulation or both House agree that the rule or regulation should not be made, the rule or regulation shall thereafter have effect only in such modified form or be no effect, as the case may be, so, however, that any such modification or annulment shall be without prejudice to the validity of anything previously done under that rule or regulation.